Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Highlights of Vote Performance

V1: Summary of Issues in Budget Execution

Table V1.1: Overview of Vote Expenditures (UShs Billion)

		Approved Budget	Cashlimits by End Q1	Released by End Q 1	Spent by End Q1	% Budget Released	% Budget Spent	% Releases Spent
Recurrent	Wage	1.214	0.304	0.304	0.304	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	Non Wage	6.014	3.007	1.503	1.503	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Devt.	GoU	0.080	0.040	0.020	0.020	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	Ext. Fin.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	GoU Total	7.308	3.351	1.827	1.827	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Total Go	U+Ext Fin (MTEF)	7.308	3.351	1.827	1.827	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	Arrears	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
T	otal Budget	7.308	3.351	1.827	1.827	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	A.I.A Total	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
G	Frand Total	7.308	3.351	1.827	1.827	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	ote Budget ing Arrears	7.308	3.351	1.827	1.827	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%

Table V1.2: Releases and Expenditure by Program*

Billion Uganda Shillings	Approved Budget	Released	Spent	% Budget Released	% Budget Spent	%Releases Spent
Program: 1652 Overseas Mission Services	7.31	1.83	1.83	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Total for Vote	7.31	1.83	1.83	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%

Matters to note in budget execution

- The Embassy still faces challenge of Loss on poundage
- 2. Inadequate budget to handle wide areas of accreditation including promotion of commercial diplomacy.
- 3. The introduction of e-visa services affected the Embassy's Non Tax Revenue collections

Table V1.3: High Unspent Balances and Over-Expenditure in the Domestic Budget (Ushs Bn)

(i) Major unpsent balances
Programs, Projects
(ii) Expenditures in excess of the original approved budget

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Highlights of Vote Performance

Table V2.1: Programme Outcome and Outcome Indicators*

Programme: 52 Overseas Mission Services

Responsible Officer: Michael Bulwaka/Accounting Officer

Programme Outcome:

Enhanced national security development, the country's image abroad and wellbeing of Ugandans

Sector Outcomes contributed to by the Programme Outcome

1 .Improved regional and International Relations

Programme Outcome Indicators	Indicator Measure	Planned 2018/19	Actuals By END Q1
Number of cooperation frameworks negotiated, and concluded	Number	3	1

Table V2.2: Key Vote Output Indicators*

Performance highlights for the Quarter

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Highlights of Vote Performance

The Embassy registered the following key achievements during the first quarter (Q1), FY 2018/19

- Engaged US State Department and other MDAs on increasing utilization of AGOA for Uganda's exports during AGOA annual Trade and Investment forum held at the US State Department, Washington D.C, July 11-12, 2018
- 2. Engaged the US Congress and Media to defend Uganda's image from negative publicity caused by election violence in Arua Municipality by-elections in August 2018
- 3. Engaged with the World bank to attract development assistance to support infrastructure projects, tourism and wildlife conservation in Uganda
- 4. Participated in the Uganda Boston Diaspora Association Convention held in Boston, Massachusetts, July 29-30, 2018 and Uganda North American Association (UNAA) diaspora convention held in Seattle, Washington, September 1-3, 2018. At the convention, opportunities were shared for Ugandans in the Diaspora to engage in the areas of trade, investment and cultural heritage; as well as to obtain dual citizenship and national identification documents.
- Organized in partnership with Uganda Tourism Board, PHG Consulting, Tour operators in Washington DC and Africa Wildlife Foundation a Uganda Tourism and Wildlife conservation event held at the Embassy in Washington DC to promote Uganda's tourism, September 24, 2018.
- Participated in the annual AGOA Trade and Investment Forum held at the US State
 Department in Washington DC in July 2018 aimed at promoting Uganda exports to the US under AGOA framework
- 7. Issued; 591 passports to Ugandan Nationals, Visas 205 to foreigners travelling to Uganda and 11Emergency travel documents to Ugandans who had lost their passports.
- 8. Authenticated/ certified 22 documents issued by Uganda Institutions Foreign to both Ugandans and foreigners
- 9. Processed 61 Duo Citizenship certificates sold to Ugandans living in America
- 10. Visited Ugandans in detention across various prisons in America
- 11. Engaged the Ministry of Telecommunication and ICT of the Republic of Chile and organized a study tour for four officials from the Ministry of ICT and National Guidance Uganda held in Santiago, Chile, August 26 30, 2018
- 12. Engaged US State Department and organized various bilateral meetings with High level officials from the US government with Uganda's Prime Minister and leader of delegation at the UN General Assembly in New York, September 16 24, 2018
- 13. Head of Mission presented copies of letters of credentials to the Minister of Foreign Affairs and Worship of the Argentina in September 2018
- 14. Engaged with Books for Africa, Non-Governmental Organization based in Minnesota, USA to send text books to schools in Uganda in September 2018
- 15. Carried out minor renovations to the Mission Chancery and official residence buildings
- 16. Procured furniture for the residence of newly posted Deputy Head of Mission

V3: Details of Releases and Expenditure

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Highlights of Vote Performance

Table V3.1: GoU Releases and Expenditure by Output*

Billion Uganda Shillings	Approved Budget	Released	Spent	% GoU Budget Released	% GoU Budget Spent	%GoU Releases Spent
Program 1652 Overseas Mission Services	7.31	1.83	1.83	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Class: Outputs Provided	7.23	1.81	1.81	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
165201 Cooperation frameworks	5.30	1.35	1.35	25.4%	25.4%	100.0%
165202 Consulars services	1.13	0.28	0.28	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
165204 Promotion of trade, tourism, education, and investment	0.79	0.18	0.18	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
Class: Capital Purchases	0.08	0.02	0.02	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
165278 Purchase of Furniture and fictures	0.08	0.02	0.02	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Total for Vote	7.31	1.83	1.83	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%

Table V3.2: 2018/19 GoU Expenditure by Item

Billion Uganda Shillings	Approved Budget	Released	Spent	% GoU Budget Released	% GoU Budget Spent	%GoU Releases Spent
Class: Outputs Provided	7.23	1.81	1.81	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
211103 Allowances	1.29	0.29	0.29	22.4%	22.4%	100.0%
211105 Missions staff salaries	1.21	0.30	0.30	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
213001 Medical expenses (To employees)	0.30	0.07	0.07	24.5%	24.5%	100.0%
221001 Advertising and Public Relations	0.10	0.02	0.02	21.1%	21.1%	100.0%
221003 Staff Training	0.06	0.01	0.01	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
221005 Hire of Venue (chairs, projector, etc)	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
221009 Welfare and Entertainment	0.12	0.03	0.03	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
221011 Printing, Stationery, Photocopying and Binding	0.03	0.01	0.01	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
221012 Small Office Equipment	0.05	0.01	0.01	11.1%	11.1%	100.0%
221014 Bank Charges and other Bank related costs	0.02	0.00	0.00	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
221017 Subscriptions	0.48	0.24	0.24	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
222001 Telecommunications	0.09	0.02	0.02	21.0%	21.0%	100.0%
222002 Postage and Courier	0.05	0.01	0.01	20.8%	20.8%	100.0%
222003 Information and communications technology (ICT)	0.21	0.05	0.05	21.8%	21.8%	100.0%
223001 Property Expenses	0.03	0.01	0.01	18.7%	18.7%	100.0%
223003 Rent – (Produced Assets) to private entities	1.70	0.40	0.40	23.5%	23.5%	100.0%
223005 Electricity	0.16	0.03	0.03	21.1%	21.1%	100.0%
223006 Water	0.02	0.00	0.00	19.0%	19.0%	100.0%
223007 Other Utilities- (fuel, gas, firewood, charcoal)	0.05	0.01	0.01	21.2%	21.2%	100.0%
226001 Insurances	0.05	0.01	0.01	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
227001 Travel inland	0.21	0.05	0.05	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
227002 Travel abroad	0.44	0.10	0.10	22.3%	22.3%	100.0%
227003 Carriage, Haulage, Freight and transport hire	0.20	0.07	0.07	36.4%	36.4%	100.0%
228001 Maintenance - Civil	0.18	0.05	0.05	25.3%	25.3%	100.0%
228002 Maintenance - Vehicles	0.12	0.02	0.02	19.4%	19.4%	100.0%

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Highlights of Vote Performance

228003 Maintenance – Machinery, Equipment & Furniture	0.03	0.00	0.00	17.8%	17.8%	100.0%
Class: Capital Purchases	0.08	0.02	0.02	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
312203 Furniture & Fixtures	0.08	0.02	0.02	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Total for Vote	7.31	1.83	1.83	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%

Table V3.3: GoU Releases and Expenditure by Project and Programme*

Billion Uganda Shillings	Approved Budget	Released	Spent	% GoU Budget Released	% GoU Budget Spent	%GoU Releases Spent
Program 1652 Overseas Mission Services	7.31	1.83	1.83	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Recurrent SubProgrammes						
01 Headquarters Washington	7.23	1.81	1.81	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Development Projects						
0402 Strengthening Mission in Washington	0.08	0.02	0.02	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Total for Vote	7.31	1.83	1.83	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%

Table V3.4: External Financing Releases and Expenditure by Sub Programme

4	Billion Uganda Shillings	Approved	Released	Spent	% Budget	% Budget	%Releases
		Budget			Released	Spent	Spent

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Cumulative Outputs and Expenditure by End of Quarter

Annual Planned Outputs	Cumulative Outputs Achieved by End of Quarter	Cumulative Expenditures made by the End of the Quarter to Deliver Cumulative Outputs	UShs Thousand
Program: 52 Overseas Mission Service	es		
Recurrent Programmes			
Subprogram: 01 Headquarters Washi	ngton		
Outputs Provided			
Output: 01 Cooperation frameworks			
Agreements negotiated /signed with MDAs in areas accredited to.	Engaged US State Department and other MDAs on increasing utilization of AGOA		Spent 142,496
	for Uganda's exports during AGOA annual Trade and Investment forum held	211105 Missions staff salaries	303,625
	at the US State Department, Washington	213001 Medical expenses (To employees)	49,349
	D.C, July 11-12, 2018	221001 Advertising and Public Relations	10,062
	Engaged the Ministry of	221003 Staff Training	13,028
	Telecommunication and ICT of the	221009 Welfare and Entertainment	25,929
	Republic of Chile and organized a study tour for four officials from the Ministry of ICT and National Guidance Uganda	221011 Printing, Stationery, Photocopying and Binding	7,201
	held in Santiago, Chile, August $26-30$, 22 2018 22 Engaged US State Department and	221012 Small Office Equipment	5,196
		221014 Bank Charges and other Bank related costs	3,433
		221017 Subscriptions	237,575
	High level officials from the US	222001 Telecommunications	17,945
	government with Uganda's Prime Minister and leader of delegation at the	222002 Postage and Courier	9,364
	UN General Assembly in New York, September 16 – 24, 2018	222003 Information and communications technology (ICT)	46,051
	Engaged the US Congress and Media to	223001 Property Expenses	5,985
	defend Uganda's image from negative publicity caused by election violence in	223003 Rent – (Produced Assets) to private entities	215,115
	Arua Municipality by-elections in August	223005 Electricity	18,198
	2018	223006 Water	3,792
	Head of Mission presented copies of letters of credentials to the Minister of	223007 Other Utilities- (fuel, gas, firewood, charcoal)	10,983
	Foreign Affairs and Worship of the	226001 Insurances	11,544
	Argentina in September 2018	227001 Travel inland	13,478
		227002 Travel abroad	48,721
		227003 Carriage, Haulage, Freight and transport hire	74,541
		228001 Maintenance - Civil	45,592
		228002 Maintenance - Vehicles	22,929
		228003 Maintenance – Machinery, Equipment & Furniture	4,798
Reasons for Variation in performance			

 ${\it Reasons for Variation in performance}$

No Variations

Total	1,346,930
Wage Recurrent	303,625
Non Wage Recurrent	1,043,305

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Cumulative Outputs and Expenditure by End of Quarter

Annual Planned Outputs	Cumulative Outputs Achieved by End of Quarter	Cumulative Expenditures made by the End of the Quarter to Deliver Cumulative Outputs	UShs Thousand
		AIA	0
Output: 02 Consulars services			
Passport renewals handled	Issued;- 591 passports to Ugandan	Item	Spent
Emergency travel documents and VISAs	Nationals, Visas 205 to foreigners travelling to Uganda and 11Emergency	211103 Allowances	75,748
issued to foreigners travelling to Uganda	travel documents to Ugandans who had	213001 Medical expenses (To employees)	21,586
Oth Cl :ld: IId	lost their passports.	221001 Advertising and Public Relations	5,033
Other Consular cases including Ugandans in distress handled	Authenticated/ certified 22 documents issued by Uganda Institutions Foreign to	223003 Rent – (Produced Assets) to private entities	92,371
Document certification/Authentication	both Ugandans and foreigners	223005 Electricity	7,279
services provided	Processed 61 Duo Citizenship certificates sold to Ugandans living in America	227001 Travel inland	33,289
		227002 Travel abroad	48,234
	Visited Ugandans in detention across various prisons in America		
Reasons for Variation in performance			
No Variations			
		Tota	283,540
		Wage Recurren	t 0
		Non Wage Recurren	t 283,540
		AIA	0

Output: 04 Promotion of trade, tourism, education, and investment

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Cumulative Outputs and Expenditure by End of Quarter

Annual Planned Outputs	Cumulative Outputs Achieved by End of Quarter	Cumulative Expenditures made by the End of the Quarter to Deliver Cumulative Outputs	UShs Thousand
Goodwill Ambassadors appointed to help		Item	Spent
promote Uganda in several prefectures.	State Department in Washington DC in July 2018 aimed at promoting Uganda	211103 Allowances	71,248
Relevant scholarships sourced		213001 Medical expenses (To employees)	2,770
Research collaborations and inter		221001 Advertising and Public Relations	5,031
University Cooperation promoted	Organized in partnership with Uganda	223003 Rent – (Produced Assets) to private entities	90,290
Business/ Investment seminars /Trade fairs/ exhibitions participated in	Tourism Board, PHG Consulting, Tour operators in Washington DC and Africa Wildlife Foundation a Uganda Tourism and Wildlife conservation event held at the Embassy in Washington DC to promote Uganda's tourism, September 24, 2018.	223005 Electricity	7,279
	Participated in the Uganda Boston Diaspora Association Convention held in Boston, Massachusetts, July 29-30, 2018 and Uganda North American Association (UNAA) diaspora convention held in Seattle, Washington, September 1-3, 2018. At the convention, opportunities were shared for Ugandans in the Diaspora to engage in the areas of trade, investment and cultural heritage; as well as to obtain dual citizenship and national identification documents.		
	Engaged with the World Bank to attract development assistance to support infrastructure projects, tourism and wildlife conservation in Uganda Engaged with Books for Africa, Non-Governmental Organization based in Minnesota, USA to send text books to schools in Uganda in September 2018		

Reasons for Variation in performance

No Variations

Total	176,618
Wage Recurrent	0
Non Wage Recurrent	176,618
AIA	0
Total For SubProgramme	1,807,087
Wage Recurrent	303,625
Non Wage Recurrent	1,503,462
AIA	0

Development Projects

Project: 0402 Strengthening Mission in Washington

Capital Purchases

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Cumulative Outputs and Expenditure by End of Quarter

Annual Planned Outputs	Cumulative Outputs Achieved by End of Quarter	Cumulative Expenditures made by the End of the Quarter to Deliver Cumulative Outputs	UShs Thousand
Output: 78 Purchase of Furniture and	fictures		
Furniture and Fittings procured for the Chancery and officers' residences.	Procured furniture for the residence of newly posted Deputy Head of Mission	Item	Spent
		312203 Furniture & Fixtures	20,000
Reasons for Variation in performance			
No Variations			
		Total	20,000
		GoU Development	20,000
		External Financing	0
		AIA	. 0
		Total For SubProgramme	20,000
		GoU Development	20,000
		External Financing	0
		AIA	. 0
		GRAND TOTAL	1,827,087
		Wage Recurrent	303,625
		Non Wage Recurrent	1,503,462
		GoU Development	20,000
		External Financing	, 0
		AIA	. 0

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Outputs and Expenditure in Quarter

Outputs Planned in Quarter	Actual Outputs Achieved in Quarter	Expenditures incurred in the Quarter to deliver outputs	UShs Thousand
Program: 52 Overseas Mission Services	s		
Recurrent Programmes			
Subprogram: 01 Headquarters Washin	ngton		
Outputs Provided			
Output: 01 Cooperation frameworks			
Agreements negotiated /signed with	Engaged US State Department and other MDAs on increasing utilization of AGOA for Uganda's exports during AGOA annual Trade and Investment forum held	Item	Spent
MDAs in areas accredited to.		211103 Allowances	142,496
		211105 Missions staff salaries	303,625
	at the US State Department, Washington D.C, July 11-12, 2018	213001 Medical expenses (To employees)	49,349
	D.C, July 11-12, 2016	221001 Advertising and Public Relations	10,062
	Engaged the Ministry of	221003 Staff Training	13,028
	Telecommunication and ICT of the Republic of Chile and organized a study	221009 Welfare and Entertainment	25,929
	tour for four officials from the Ministry of ICT and National Guidance Uganda held	221011 Printing, Stationery, Photocopying and Binding	7,201
	in Santiago, Chile, August 26 – 30, 2018	221012 Small Office Equipment	5,196
	Engaged US State Department and organized various bilateral meetings with	221014 Bank Charges and other Bank related costs	3,433
	High level officials from the US	221017 Subscriptions	237,575
	government with Uganda's Prime Minister and leader of delegation at the	222001 Telecommunications	17,945
	UN General Assembly in New York, September 16 – 24, 2018 Engaged the US Congress and Media to defend Uganda's image from negative publicity caused by election violence in Arua Municipality by-elections in August 2018 Head of Mission presented copies of letters of credentials to the Minister of Foreign Affairs and Worship of the	222002 Postage and Courier	9,364
		222003 Information and communications technology (ICT)	46,051
		223001 Property Expenses	5,985
		223003 Rent – (Produced Assets) to private entities	215,115
		223005 Electricity	18,198
		223006 Water	3,792
		223007 Other Utilities- (fuel, gas, firewood, charcoal)	10,983
	Argentina in September 2018	226001 Insurances	11,544
		227001 Travel inland	13,478
		227002 Travel abroad	48,721
		227003 Carriage, Haulage, Freight and transport hire	74,541
		228001 Maintenance - Civil	45,592
		228002 Maintenance - Vehicles	22,929
		228003 Maintenance – Machinery, Equipment & Furniture	4,798
Reasons for Variation in performance			
No Variations			
		Total	, ,
		Wage Recurrent	
		Non Wage Recurrent	1,043,30
		AIA	. (

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Outputs and Expenditure in Quarter

Outputs Planned in Quarter	Actual Outputs Achieved in Quarter	Expenditures incurred in the Quarter to deliver outputs	UShs Thousand
Output: 02 Consulars services			
Passport renewals handled	Nationals, Visas 205 to foreigners travelling to Uganda and 11Emergency travel documents to Ugandans who had lost their passports. Authenticated/ certified 22 documents issued by Uganda Institutions Foreign to	Item	Spent
Emergency travel documents and VISAs		211103 Allowances	75,748
issued to foreigners travelling to Uganda		213001 Medical expenses (To employees)	21,586
		221001 Advertising and Public Relations	5,033
Other Consular cases including Ugandans in distress handled		223003 Rent – (Produced Assets) to private entities	92,371
Document certification/Authentication services provided		223005 Electricity	7,279
	Processed 61 Duo Citizenship certificates sold to Ugandans living in America	227001 Travel inland	33,289
		227002 Travel abroad	48,234
	Visited Ugandans in detention across various prisons in America		
Reasons for Variation in performance			
No Variations			
		Total	283,540
		Wage Recurrent	t 0
		Non Wage Recurrent	283,540
		AIA	0

Output: 04 Promotion of trade, tourism, education, and investment

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Outputs and Expenditure in Quarter

Outputs Planned in Quarter	Actual Outputs Achieved in Quarter	Expenditures incurred in the Quarter to deliver outputs	UShs Thousand
Goodwill Ambassadors appointed to help	Participated in the annual AGOA Trade and Investment Forum held at the US State Department in Washington DC in July 2018 aimed at promoting Uganda exports to the US under AGOA framework Organized in partnership with Uganda Tourism Board, PHG Consulting, Tour operators in Washington DC and Africa Wildlife Foundation a Uganda Tourism and Wildlife conservation event held at the Embassy in Washington DC to promote Uganda's tourism, September 24, 2018. Participated in the Uganda Boston	Item	Spent
promote Uganda in several prefectures. Relevant scholarships sourced		211103 Allowances	71,248
		213001 Medical expenses (To employees)	2,770
Research collaborations and inter		221001 Advertising and Public Relations	5,031
University Cooperation promoted Business/ Investment seminars /Trade fairs/ exhibitions participated in		223003 Rent – (Produced Assets) to private entities 223005 Electricity	90,290 7,279
	Diaspora Association Convention held in Boston, Massachusetts, July 29-30, 2018 and Uganda North American Association (UNAA) diaspora convention held in Seattle, Washington, September 1-3, 2018. At the convention, opportunities were shared for Ugandans in the Diaspora to engage in the areas of trade, investment and cultural heritage; as well as to obtain dual citizenship and national identification documents.		
	Engaged with the World Bank to attract development assistance to support infrastructure projects, tourism and wildlife conservation in Uganda		
	Engaged with Books for Africa, Non-Governmental Organization based in Minnesota, USA to send text books to schools in Uganda in September 2018		
Reasons for Variation in performance			
No Variations			
		Tota	
		Wage Recurren	
		Non Wage Recurren	
		AIA	
		Total For SubProgramme	e 1,807,08°

Development Projects

Project: 0402 Strengthening Mission in Washington

Capital Purchases

Output: 78 Purchase of Furniture and fictures

Wage Recurrent

AIA

Non Wage Recurrent

303,625

0

1,503,462

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 1: Outputs and Expenditure in Quarter

Outputs Planned in Quarter	Actual Outputs Achieved in Quarter	Expenditures incurred in the Quarter to deliver outputs	UShs Thousand
Furniture and Fittings procured for the	Procured furniture for the residence of newly posted Deputy Head of Mission	Item	Spent
Chancery and officers' residences.		312203 Furniture & Fixtures	20,000
Reasons for Variation in performance			
No Variations			
		Total	20,000
		GoU Development	20,000
		External Financing	0
		AIA	. 0
		Total For SubProgramme	20,000
		GoU Development	20,000
		External Financing	0
		AIA	. 0
		GRAND TOTAL	1,827,087
		Wage Recurrent	303,625
		Non Wage Recurrent	1,503,462
		GoU Development	20,000
		External Financing	0
		AIA	. 0

Vote: 210 Mission in Washington

QUARTER 2: Revised Workplan

UShs Thousand	Planned Outputs for the	Estimated Funds Available in Quarter
	Quarter	(from balance brought forward and actual/expected releaes)